

## Contributors

**Tommy Bengtsson** is Professor of Economic History and Demography at Lund University. He is also Director of the Centre for Economic Demography at the same university since 2006. Bengtsson has in recent years been co-author and co-editor of several books released at internationally distinguished publishers (MIT Press, OUP, and Springer), and one of which received a prize from *the American Sociological Association* as *Outstanding Book on Asia 2005*. He has also had several articles published in international and well-known journals applying peer-review selection, and is co-editor for a special publication series at MIT Press. His international publications include *Population, Economy and Welfare in Sweden* (Springer-Verlag 1994), *Population and Economy* (Oxford University Press 2000, 2nd ed. 2003), *Life Under Pressure* (MIT Press 2004), *Living Standards in the Past* (Oxford University Press 2005), and *Kinship and Demographic Behaviour in the Past* (Springer 2008).

**Andreas Bergh** received a Ph.D. in Economics 2003 from Lund University in Sweden and was visiting scholar at Harvard in 2004 at the Centre for Basic Research in the Social Sciences. His research concerns the welfare state as well as institutional economics, and recent publications include *European Economic Review*, *European Sociological Review*, *Political Studies*, and *Social Science Quarterly*. He has also published a book titled *Institutional Competition* (Edward Elgar) and is currently leading a research project on reform process in mature welfare states. He is currently affiliated with both the Ratio institute in Stockholm and Lund University.

**Per Gunnar Edebalk** is Ph.D. in Economic History and Professor in Social Work at Lund University. During the years, he has been heading several research projects, the latest ones on Contractual Benefits in the Swedish Labour Market, on Quality competition and Consumer Choice in Home-help Services, and on Elderly Care and the Local Authorities. His published works, 150 in total, include *Arbetslöshetsförsäkringsdebatten. En studie i svensk socialpolitik 1892–1934* (Lund 1975),

*Välfärdsstaten träder fram – svensk socialförsäkring 1884–1955* (Lund 1996), *Staff and Staff Statistics in Services for the Elderly in the Nordic Countries* in *Social Protection in the Nordic Countries 2002* (Copenhagen 2004), and *Employers and Sickness Insurance. A contribution to the development of Social policy in Sweden 1955–2005* accepted 2008 for publication in *Scandinavian Journal of History*. Edebalk is member of two Scientific Advisory Boards: at Doshisha University, Kyoto, and at the Centre for Ageing and Supportive Environment at Lund University. He is also member of the Boards of the Centre for Economic Demography and of the Work Environment College, Lund University.

**Åsa Hansson**'s main research centers on how taxes influence both individuals' and firms' decisions and incentives. In addition, she has written several published articles and book chapters on how globalization affects individual countries' ability to conduct independent tax and fiscal spending policies. She has worked extensively with large datasets enabling her to study, among other things, how sensitive taxpayers' and the propensity for individuals to become self-employed are to tax rate changes. She has recently published in *International Tax and Public Finance*, *Journal of Entrepreneurship*, and *European Journal of Political Economy*. She is currently a member of the Danish Tax Commission. Åsa divides her time between Lund University and Copenhagen University.

**Agneta Kruse** is a Senior Lecturer at the Department of Economics, Lund University. Her research focuses on economics of social insurance and pension systems. She served as an expert to the parliamentary Commission on Pensions preceding the Swedish pension reform. She analyzes, among other things, pay-as-you-go pension systems and their sustainability encountering demographic and economic changes as well as the political economy of pension reforms. She has published articles in journals and contributed chapters to a number of books. Lately, she has also been working on globalization and social insurance.

**Björn Lindgren** is Professor of Health Economics at Lund University, Sweden, and Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research, United States. He is series co-editor of *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research* and former director of IHE, the Swedish Institute for Health Economics, Lund, Sweden, and LUCHE, Lund University Centre for Health Economics. His research interests include the economic analysis of individual health behavior and its dependence on family structure and societal institutions. He has published extensively in a variety of economic and medical journals, including the *British Medical Journal*, *Health Economics*, the *Journal of Health Economics*, the *Journal of Political Economy*, the *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, *Medical Care*, the *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*, and *Social Science and Medicine*. Recent publications include *Simulating An Ageing Population. A Microsimulation Approach Applied to Sweden*, co-edited with Anders Klevmarken and published by the Emerald Publishing Group, Bingley, in 2008.

**Carl Hampus Lyttkens** is Professor of Economics at Lund University (Sweden) since 2000. He has been engaged in health economic research for more than 20 years. His current research interests include incentives in public healthcare, individual health-related behavior, income inequalities and health, and finally new institutional economics applied to the ancient world. During 1994–2000, Lyttkens was a senior research fellow of The Swedish Medical Research Council and a member of the Council’s Committee for the Evaluation of Medical Technologies during 1994–2002. Lyttkens was a member of the Expert Committee for Economics Analysis of the National Swedish Public Health Committee during 1997–2000. Lyttkens has been responsible for several international conferences in health economics. He was a member of the Standing Scientific Committee of the International Health Economics Association (iHEA) 2004–2008. Since 1997, he is Chairman of the Board of the Library of the School of Economics and Management, Lund University.

**Kirk Scott** is Associate Professor of Economic History at Lund University, and is currently active both at this department and the Centre for Economic Demography. He is also president of the Swedish Demographic Association and the Nordic Demographic Association. His research lies in the intersection between immigrant integration and demography – namely the effects of immigrant labor market status on various demographic outcomes such as fertility, divorce, and health. Recent examples of his work can be found in “Childbearing Dynamics of Couples in a Universalistic Welfare State: The role of labor-market status, country of origin, and gender”, *Demographic Research* 17(30), 2007 (with Gunnar Andersson), “The Times They Are A-Changin’”. “Organizational Change and Immigrant Employment Opportunities in Scandinavia”, *International Migration Review* 40(2), 2006 (with Michael Rosholm), and “Swedish Case Study on Demographics and Higher Education” in Vlăsceanu, L. and Grünberg, L. (Eds.). (2008). *Demographics and Higher Education in Europe – Institutional Perspectives* (with Maria Stanfors).